

BITS ,PILANI-DUBAI CAMPUS
KV,DUBAI

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION [CLOSED BOOK]
III Year EEE-II Sem 2006- 2007
EEE UC 433 - ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS AND WAVES

Date: 29/04/07
Max.Marks:40

Answer All question

Time:3 Hrs
Weigtage: 40%

1. A) Given the potential $V = \frac{10}{r^2} \sin \theta \cos \phi$. a) Find the electric flux density D at $(2, \pi/2, 0)$ b) calculate the work done in moving a $10 \mu\text{C}$ charge from point A($1, 30^\circ, 120^\circ$) to B($4, 90^\circ, 60^\circ$)

B) Derive the expression for the magnetic field intensity at a point P on the axis of circular loop carrying current I in the anti clockwise direction. The loop has origin as center, 'R' m as radius, and located on XY plane. The point P is on Z axis and in located at distance of 'z' m from the loop.

2. A) Derive the expression for the input impedance of transmission line and prove that $Z_0 = \sqrt{Z_{oc} Z_{sc}}$. The transmission line has following parameters: The characteristics Impedance Z_0 , the propagation constant γ , the attenuation constant α , the phase constant β and the length of the line is l m

B) A co axial line terminated in a load impedance of $Z_L = 100 + j 50 \Omega$ is with two short circuited Stub tuners. The main transmission line and the stub have characteristic impedance of 50Ω . Using Smith chart calculate the following

- I. The locations of both stub
- II. Length of both stub
- III. The input impedance of the line if the line length is 5.25λ
- IV. The Reflection Coefficient

3. A) Given $E = E_m \sin(\omega t - \beta z) \hat{a}_y$ and $H = -\frac{\beta E_m}{\omega \mu_0} \sin(\omega t - \beta z) \hat{a}_x$ in free space.

Show that the E and H fields constitute a wave traveling in the Z direction. Verify that the wave speed in free space and E/H of free space

B) A normally incident E field has amplitude $E_i = 1.0$ V/m in free space just outside the sea water in which $\mu_r = 1$, $\epsilon_r = 80$ and $\sigma = 2.5$ S/m. Find the distance E becomes 1.0 mV/m inside the sea water. Assume the frequency of the waves is 30 Mhz and $\eta_2 = 9.73 \angle 43.5^\circ$ of sea water.

4. A) Obtain the expression for Radiation pattern of Broad side array having 4 elements with separation $\lambda/2$ between the elements. Also draw the radiation pattern.

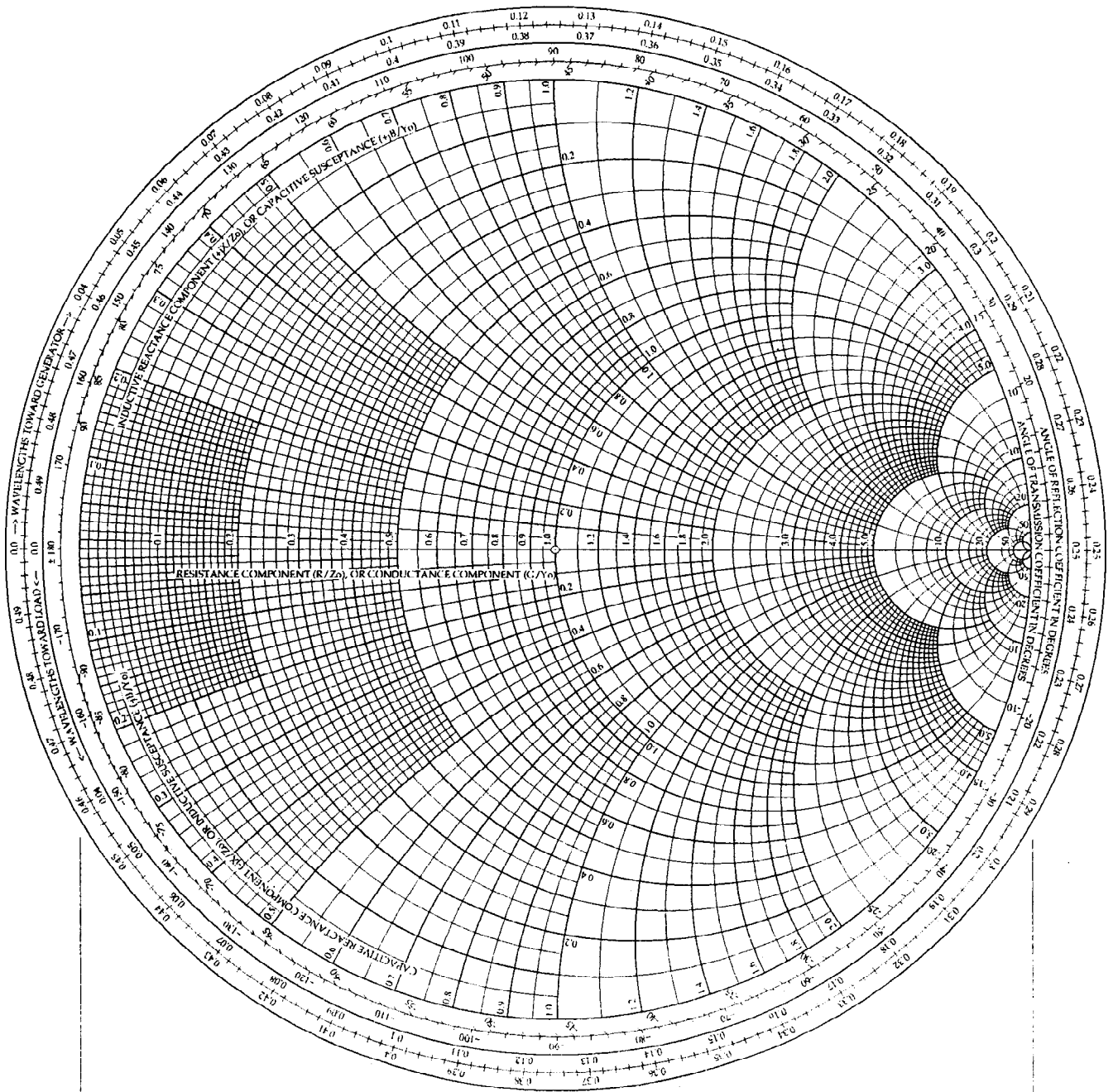
B) Explain the principle of operation and design procedure of YADI UDHA ANTENNA

5. A) A Rectangular wave guide of size 2 X 4.5 cm transmits 9 GHz signal. Find the cut off wave length, guide wave length and the characteristic impedance of $TE_{1,0}$

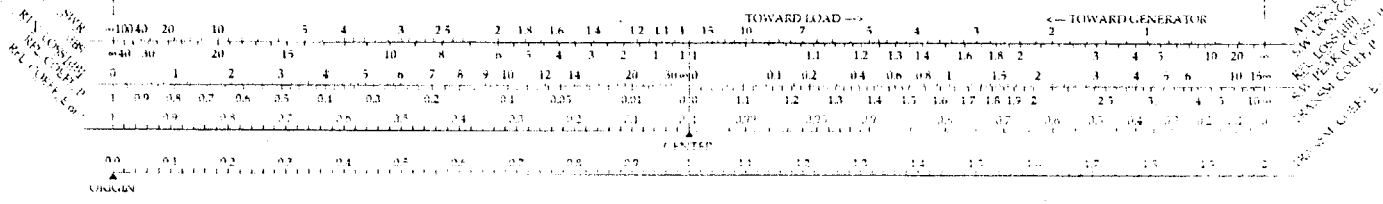
B) Derive the expression for Radar Cross Section

ID No:

Smith Chart



RADIALLY SCALED PARAMETERS



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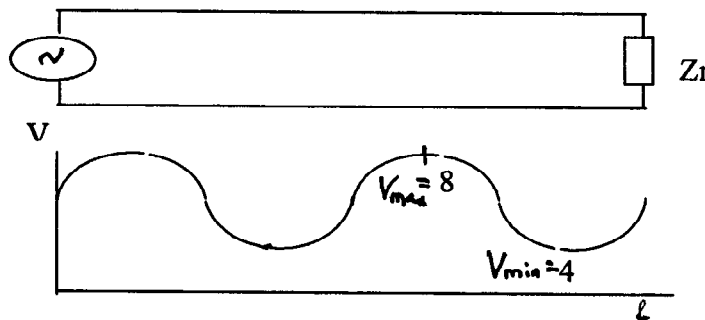
TEST-2[OPEN BOOK]
Answer All question

Time: 50 Min
Weigtage: 10%

Note: [Permitted to refer Text book, PPTs, OHB slides and Class Notes]

- 1 Find the length and location of the stub employed in single stub matching .
The main transmission line having following parameters: $Z_0=50$ Ohm, First
Minima occurs at 0.2λ . Also find the reflection co efficient, Maximum and
Minimum Line impedance and the terminating impedance

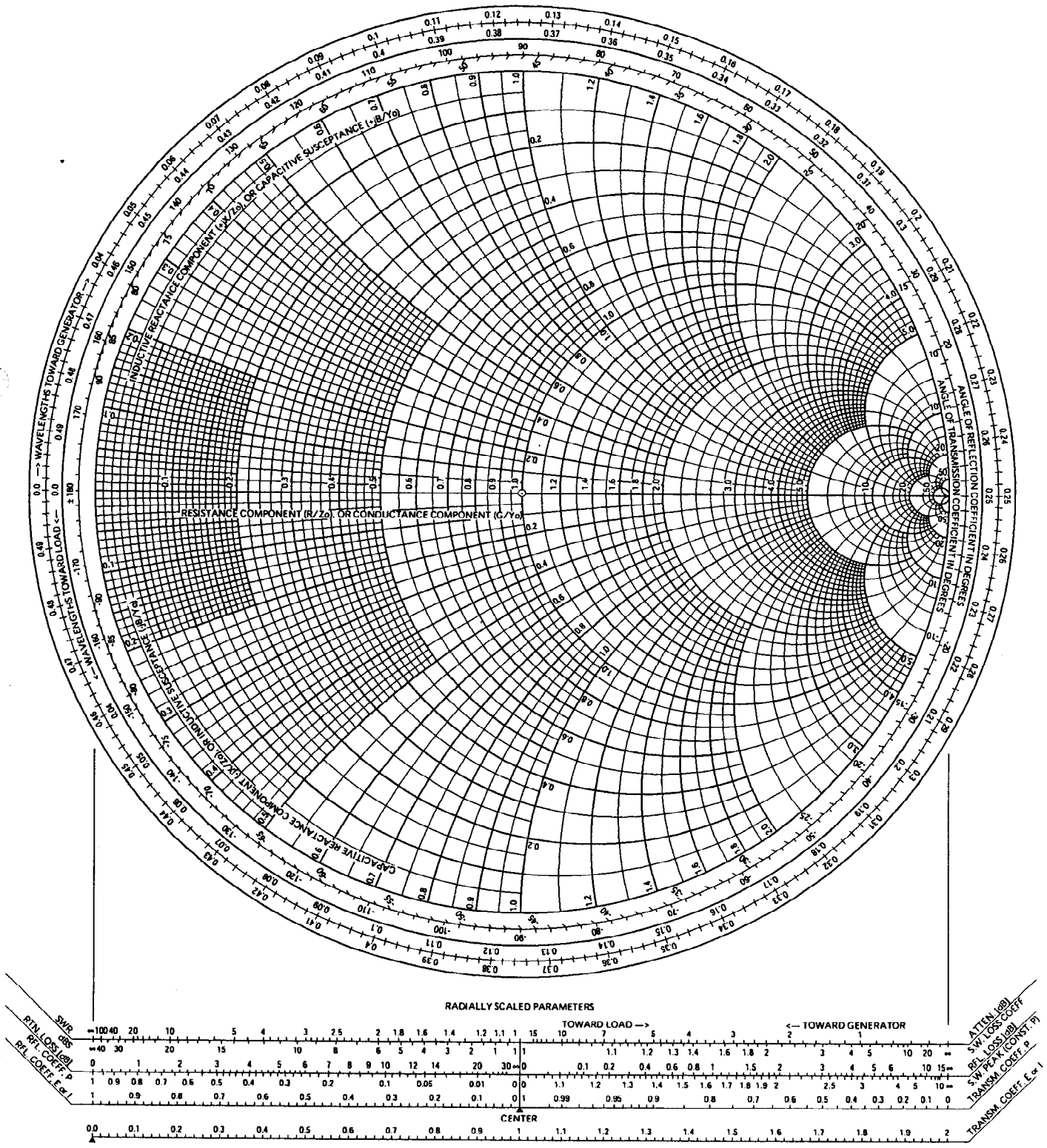
(8 Marks)



- 2 An EM wave in free space with the electric field component
 $E = 8 \cos(\omega t - 4x - 3z) a_y$ V/m is incident on a dielectric slab ($z \geq 0$) with $\mu_r = 1$,
 $\epsilon_r = 2.5$ and $\sigma = 0$. Find
- the polarization of the wave
 - the angle of incidence
 - the reflected electric field
 - the transmitted magnetic field

(4 marks)

Smith Chart



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Test-I

Course No: UC433: Electromagnetic Fields and Waves

Section: EEE

18-03-2007

Answer All question Max.Marks:20 Time:50 Min

1. a) Derive the transmission line equations from sending end for the infinite length line. (2.5 Marks)
b) Given $E_m = \sin(\omega t - \beta z)\hat{a}_y$ in free space. Find D,B,H. Sketch E and H at $t=0$ (2.5 Marks)
2. a) Derive the expression for reflection co efficient in terms of Impedance.(2.5 Marks)
b) Prove that $z_0 = \sqrt{z_{oc} \cdot z_{sc}}$ for any transmission line, Where Z_0 is the characteristics impedance of line, Z_{oc} is Open circuited impedance of the line and Z_{sc} is short circuited impedance of the line.(2.5 Marks)
3. A transmission Line has following constants
R=10.4 ohm/km,L=3.366 mH/km
C=0.00835 Mfd,G=0.08 micro mho
Calculate the followings
 Z_0, α, β, v_p at $\omega=5000$ radians per sec (5 Marks)
4. Show that for small R and G but non zero $\alpha = \frac{R}{2} \sqrt{\frac{C}{L}} + \frac{G}{2} \sqrt{\frac{L}{C}}$
and $\beta = \omega \sqrt{LC}$ $\beta = \omega \sqrt{LC}$ (5 Marks)

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Name:
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UC 433 - III Year EEE-II Sem 2007
ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS AND WAVES

QUIZ-2

Date: 05/04/07

Time: 30 Min

Max.Marks:10

Weigtage: 10%

Answer all questions

1. Given $H = H_m e^{j\omega t + \beta z} a_x$ in free Space, Find the electric filed E.
2. In free space, $E(z, t) = 10^3 \sin(\omega t - \beta z) a_y$ V/m. Find H(z,t)
3. Determine the propagation constant for EM wave traveling in free space, if $f=95.5$ MHz

Rule: There should be only one tick against the answer for objective type question

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4. If the pointing vector or power density of a TEM wave $= 100 \text{ w/m}^2$ in a lossless medium ($\sigma=0$) with $\epsilon_r=4$, Find the magnitude of electric field and magnetic field
5. A uniform plane wave in air with $E = 8 \cos(\omega t - 4x - 3z) \mathbf{a}_y \text{ V/m}$ is incident on dielectric slab ($Z \geq 0$ with $\mu_r=1.0, \epsilon_r=2.5, \sigma=0$). find the polarization of wave
6. In smith chart, When R value increases
- A) the radius of R circle is decreased and the centre of R circle shift towards the point in Kr and Kx axes
 - B) only the radius of R circle is decreased
 - C) the radius of R circle is increased and the centre of R circle shift towards the point in Kr and Kx axes
 - D) the radius of R circle is decreased and the centre R of circle stables at a point in Kr and Kx axes
7. The reason for preferring the short circuited stub is
- A) It avoids radiation from the stub
 - B) It avoids reflection from the stub
 - C) It avoids transmission from the stub
 - D) None of above
8. Using Smith Chart, to convert Admittance into Impedance
- A) Find the diametrically opposite point of admittance on S Circle
 - B) Find the point displace by the distance $\lambda/2$
 - C) Find the point displace by the distance $\lambda/3$
 - D) Find the point displace by the distance $2\lambda/2$
9. In double Stub matching, location of stub1 from the load and location of stub2 from stub1 are at
- A) distance of $\lambda/2$
 - B) distance of $\lambda/6$
 - C) distance of $\lambda/8$
 - D) distance of $\lambda/10$
10. The medium impedance is given by $Z_0 = \sqrt{\frac{j\omega\mu}{\sigma + j\omega\epsilon}}$. For free space the value of Z_0 is _____

Rule: There should be only one tick against the answer for objective type question

Name:

ID No:

III Year EEE-II Sem 2007
ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS AND WAVES

QUIZ

Date: 01/03/07**Time:** 30 Min**Max.Marks:**10**Weightage:** 10%

Answer all questions

1. The expression finds $\nabla \cdot \hat{D} = 40 \text{ pC/m}^3$. The total charge in the volume specified by $0 \leq x \leq 10\text{cm}, 5\text{cm} \leq y \leq 15\text{cm}, 0 \leq z \leq 12\text{cm}$
 - A) 10fC
 - B) 0 C
 - C) 48fC
 - D) 40pC

2. Identify the incorrect Statement
 - A) The closed surface integral of \hat{B} is equal to zero
 - B) The Gauss law for Magnetic field finds the charge associated with the system
 - C) The Ampere law finds the current passing through the wire

3. Identify the Lorentz force Equation
 - A) $F = \frac{Q_1 Q_2}{4\pi\epsilon_0 R^2}$
 - B) $F = (I \times B)L$
 - C) $V = \int E \cdot dl$

4. How many turns are required for a 30-cm long solenoid to have an inductance of 10mH. The solenoid diameter is 4cm. Assume the medium is air
 - A) 1234
 - B) 2000
 - C) 5000
 - D) 1380

5. The differential form Maxwell Equation from Ampere's Law is

$$\text{A) } \nabla \times \hat{H} = J + \frac{\partial D}{\partial t} \quad \text{B) } \nabla \cdot \hat{D} = \rho$$

$$\text{C) } \nabla \times \hat{B} = -\frac{\partial B}{\partial t}$$

6. If the electric field E is 100 Vm^{-1} at a distance of 2 m from a point charge Q , find the magnitude of the charge Q located in free space.

$$\text{A) } 44.5 \text{ nC} \quad \text{B) } 44.5 \mu\text{C}$$

$$\text{C) } 30 \text{ nC} \quad \text{D) } 30 \mu\text{C}$$

7. The closed line integral of E in electrostatic field is

$$\text{A) } \text{Always } 0 \quad \text{B) } \text{Always } 1$$

$$\text{C) } \text{Infinity} \quad \text{D) } 10$$

8. Identify the correct relation

$$\text{A) } \nabla \cdot D = 2C \quad \text{B) } \nabla \cdot D = \rho \text{ C/m}^3$$

$$\text{C) } \nabla \cdot D = V \quad \text{D) } \nabla \cdot D = E$$

9. Find out the value of E if $V = 3 \cdot e^{-2x}$

$$\text{A) } 5.7 \times 10^{-6} \text{ V/m} \quad \text{B) } 5.7 \times 10^{-7} \text{ V/m}$$

$$\text{C) } 6 \cdot e^{-2x} \text{ V/m} \quad \text{D) } 3 \cdot e^{-2x} \text{ V/m}$$

10. A long straight wire carries a current $I = 10 \text{ A}$. The distance at which the magnetic field $H = 1 \text{ A/m}$ is

$$\text{A) } 30 \text{ m} \quad \text{B) } 2.5 \mu\text{m}$$

$$\text{C) } 5 \text{ m} \quad \text{D) } 1.59 \text{ m}$$