

BITS, PILANI – DUBAI CAMPUS, KNOWLEDGE VILLAGE, DUBAI
FIRST SEMESTER 2005 – 2006

ES UC 241 ELECTRICAL SCIENCES – I
COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION
(MAKEUP)

MAXIMUM MARKS: 80

DATE: 18.01.06

WEIGHTAGE: 40%
DURATION: 3 HOURS

1. For the twin – T network shown in Figure 1, Suppose that $R_2 = 3/4 \Omega$ and $v_2 = 3 \text{ v}$. Determine R_1 and the resistance $R_{eq} = V_s/i$ loading the battery. [8 marks]

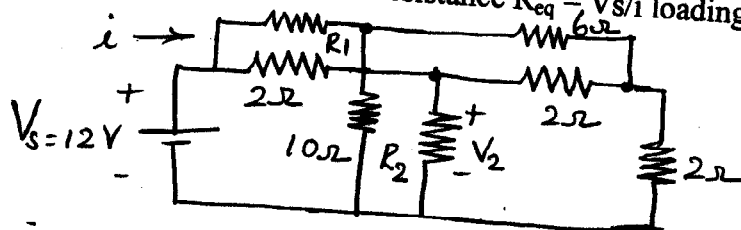


Figure 1

2. Obtain the Norton equivalent for the circuit of Figure 2 to the left of terminals ab. [8 marks]

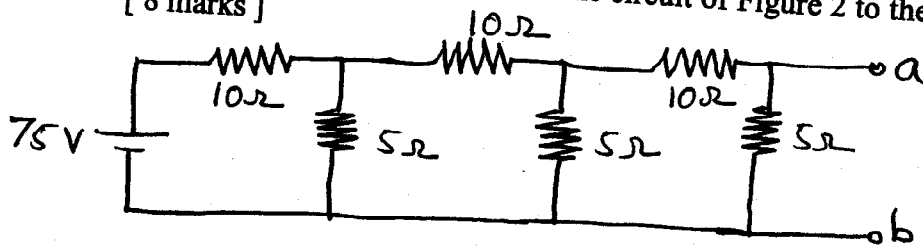


Figure 2

3. Use superposition to evaluate V_x in the figure 3. [8 marks]

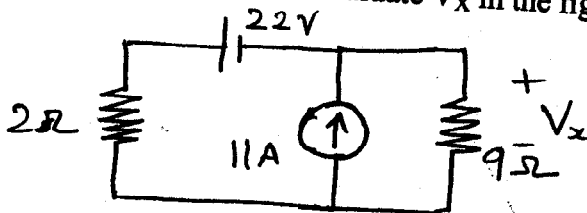


Figure 3

4. In the circuit of Figure 4, the switch is closed at $t=0$. Find the expression for $i(t)$ for $t>0$. [8 marks]

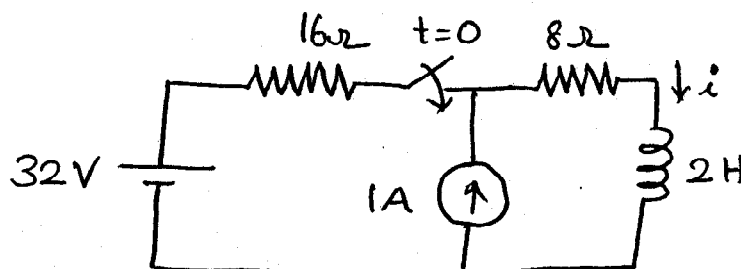


Figure 4

5. For the op-amp circuit shown in Figure 5 find a) V_o b) the resistance V_s/i_s [8 marks].

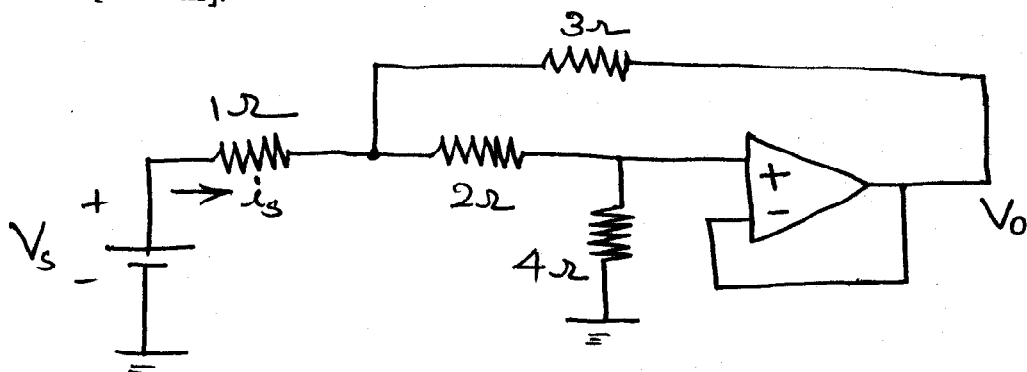


Figure 5

6. For the clipper circuit given in Figure 6 find V_o given that $V_s = 6\sin\omega t$ V and the diode is ideal. [8 marks]

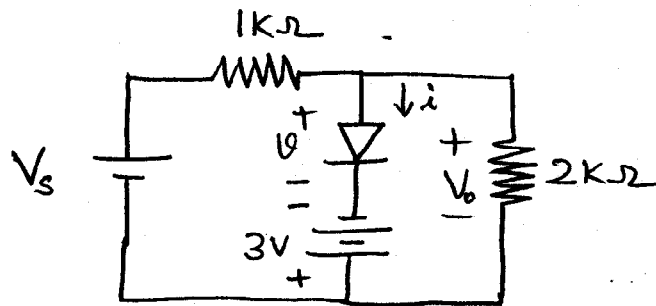


Figure 6

7. For the circuit shown in Figure 7, suppose that $R_B = 180k\ \Omega$, $R_C = R_E = 1k\ \Omega$, $V_{BB} = 0V$, $V_{CC} = V_{EE} = 5V$. Given that the BJT has $\beta = 100$, Verify that the transistor is in the active region by finding a) i_B b) i_C and c) V_{CE} . [8 marks]

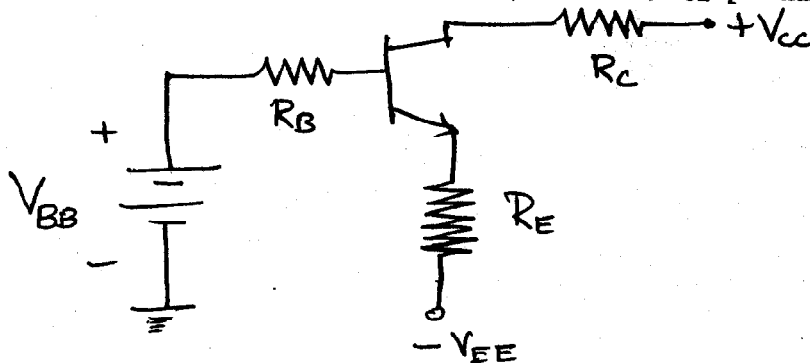


Figure 7

8. For the circuit given in figure 8, suppose that the MOSFET has parameters $I_{DSS}=8\text{mA}$ and $V_P=-2\text{V}$. Find V_{GS} , i_D and V_{DS} . [8 marks]

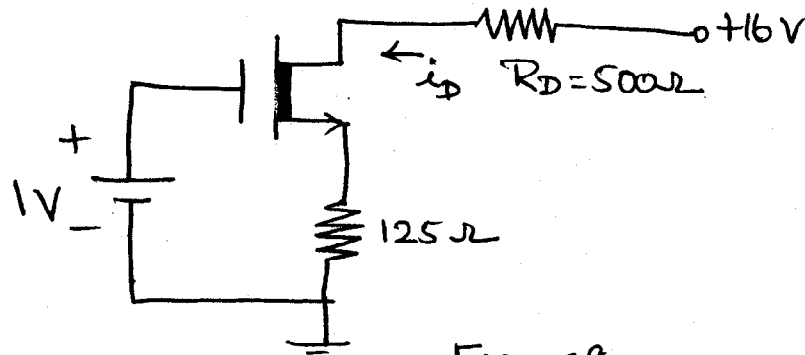


Figure 8

9. (i) Write a Pspice input file for the circuit given in Figure 9 to get an output file for listing the node voltage. [5 marks]
(ii) Mention any six benefits of negative feedback. [3 marks]

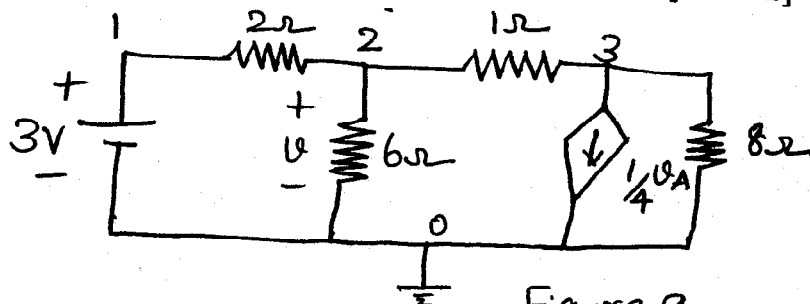


Figure 9

10. Suppose a three variable truth table has a low output for the first three input conditions: 000, 001 and 010. If all other outputs are high,
a) Draw the truth table and write the expression in product of Sums (POS) form. [4 marks]
b) Assuming that the variable and their complements are available, implement the POS expression with a two-level NOR circuit. [4 marks]

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ES UC 241 ELECTRICAL SCIENCES – I
COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

MAXIMUM MARKS: 80

DATE: 28.12.05

WEIGHTAGE: 40%

DURATION: 3 HOURS

Answer All Questions

Part A

1. Refer Figure 1 a) Find $R_{eq} = v_1/i_1$ b) Find the voltage v_2 in terms of applied voltage v_1 . [4+4 Marks]

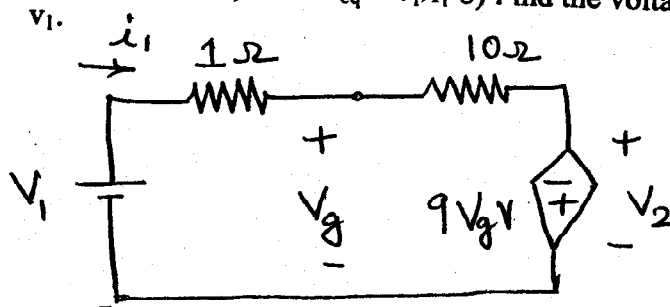


Figure 1

2. Use mesh analysis to find the resistance $R=v/i$ for the circuit given in Figure 2. [8 Marks]

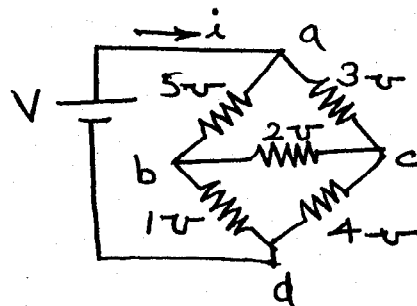


Figure 2

3. For the circuit of figure 3, find the thevenin equivalent as viewed by the resistance R . Find the value of R for maximum power dissipation in it and the value of this power. [8 Marks]

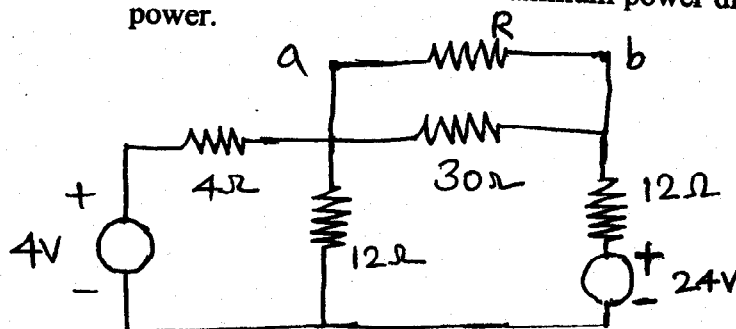
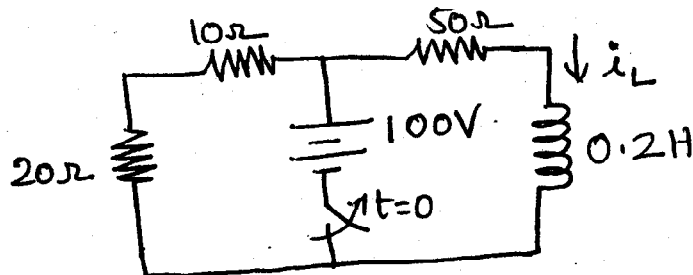


Figure 3

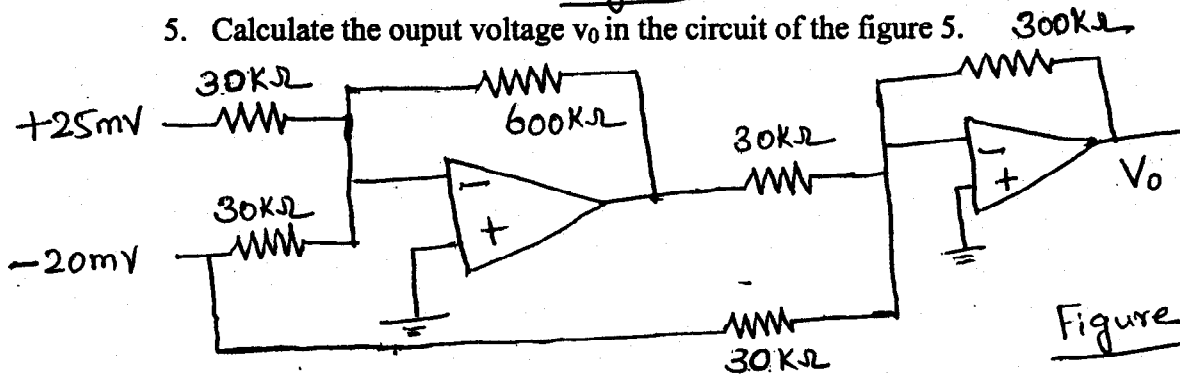
4. After having been closed for a long time, the switch in the circuit of figure 4 is opened at $t=0$. Find $i_L(t)$ for all t



[8 Marks]

Figure 4

5. Calculate the output voltage v_o in the circuit of the figure 5.



[8 Marks]

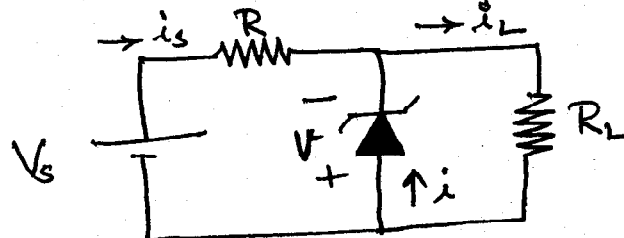
Figure 5

Part B

[Write PART B on a separate sheet]

6. For the voltage regulator circuit given in figure 6, suppose that $R_L = 1k\Omega$ and $V_s = 24V$. Determine the range of values for R for which the diode will operate in the breakdown state and $-50mA \leq i \leq -5mA$.

[8 Marks]



Given: Breakdown voltage of the zener diode is 6V.

Figure 6

7. The BJT in the circuit shown in figure 7 has $\beta = 100$; Suppose that $R_c = 0\Omega$, $V_{BB} = V_{CC} = 0V$ and $V_{EE} = 5V$. Find R_B and R_E such that the transistor is biased in the active region at $i_c = 2mA$ and $V_{CE} = 2.7V$.

[8 Marks]

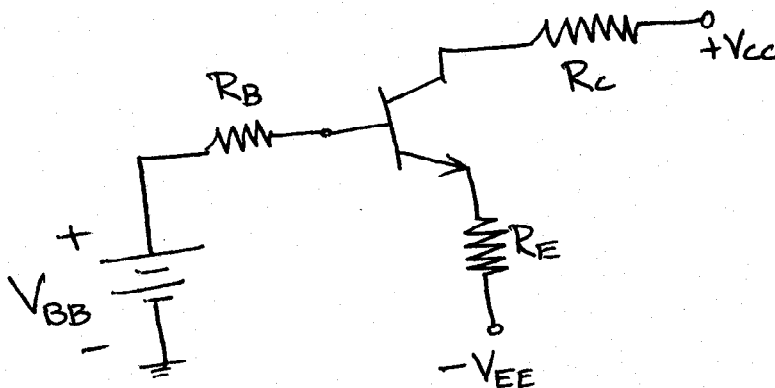
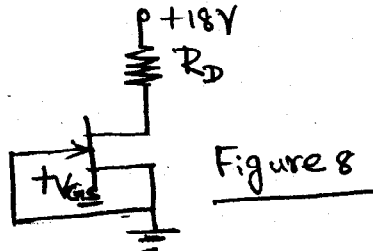


Figure 7

8. a) Bring out the differences in the drain characteristics of depletion MOSFET and enhancement MOSFET for an n-channel device. Draw both the characteristics clearly.
- b) For the circuit given in figure 8, suppose that JFET has parameters $I_{DSS}=8\text{mA}$ and $V_p=-4\text{V}$. Determine the value of R_D for which the JFET operates on the border between the active and the ohmic regions.



[3 + 5 Marks]

9. Name the various basic ways of connecting the feedback signal and explain with diagrams for each type.

[8 Marks]

10. Given the logic function

i) $Y = \overline{A} C (\overline{A} B D) + \overline{A} B \overline{C} \overline{D} + A \overline{B} C$

[5 + 3 Marks]

- a) Simplify the expression

- b) Assuming complements are available synthesize the simplified expression using the basic gates.

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ES UC 241 ELECTRICAL SCIENCES – I

TEST 2(OPEN BOOK)

MAXIMUM MARKS: 20

DATE: 13.11.05

WEIGHTAGE: 20%

DURATION: 50 MINUTES

1. In the circuit shown in Figure 1, steady state response has been reached, the switch s is changed to position b at $t = 0$. Determine $v(t)$ & $i_L(t)$. [5marks]

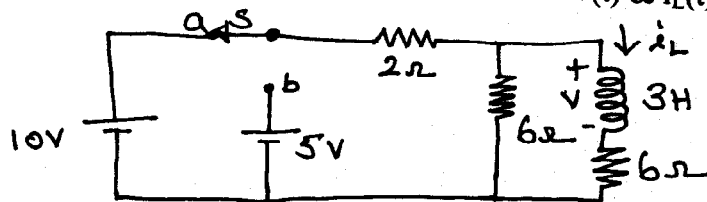


Figure 1

2. Consider the circuit shown in Figure 2. Find i and V using super position theorem. [5marks]

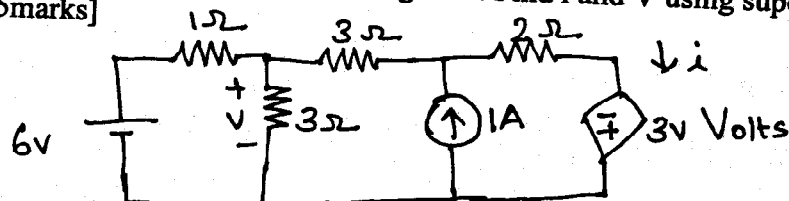


Figure 2

3. In figure 3 the switch s has been in position 'a' for a long time. At $t = 0$ the switch is thrown to position 'b'. Determine $i(t)$ for all t . [5marks]

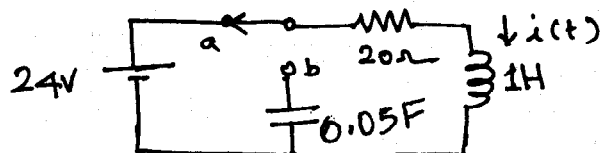


Figure 3

4. A germanium diode has a saturation current of 5 nA at 300K . [5marks]
 a) Find the current for the case that the forward bias voltage is 0.7V .
 b) Find the forward bias voltage that result in a current of 15mA .
 c) Suppose diode is used in the circuit as shown in Figure 4. If $V_1 = 12\text{V}$, what value of R results in a current of 0.5 A .

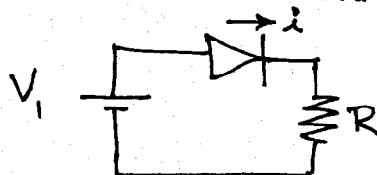


Figure 4

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**FIRST SEMESTER 2005 – 2006
ES UC 241 ELECTRICAL SCIENCES – I**

TEST 1(CLOSED BOOK)

MAXIMUM MARKS: 20

DATE: 25.09.05

**WEIGHTAGE: 20%
DURATION: 50 MINUTES**

1. For the circuit shown in Figure 1, find voltage drop across $5\ \Omega$ resistor and value of R . [2.5 + 2.5 M]

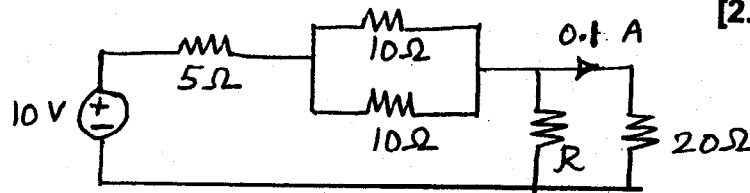


Figure 1

2. With reference to the Figure 2, find the resistance between terminals (i) cd (ii) ac. [2.5 + 2.5 M]

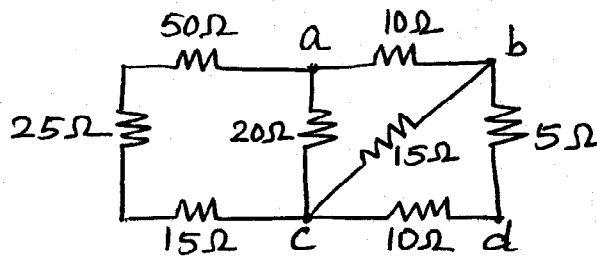


Figure 2

3. Find the thevenin equivalent at terminals a and b for the Figure 3 shown. At what value of load, the maximum power be absorbed and what is the value of maximum power? [4 + 1M]

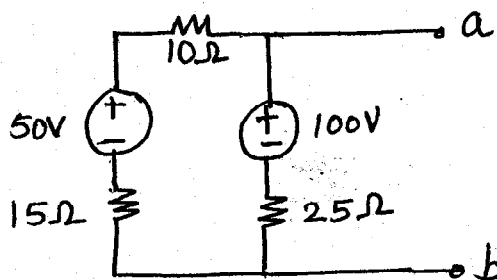


Figure 3

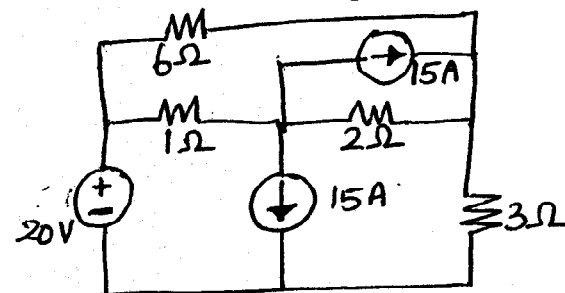


Figure 4

4. For the circuit shown in Figure 4,
a) Write the nodal equations at appropriate nodes. [2.5 + 2 + 0.5 M]
b) Solve for the nodal voltages.
c) Find the value of current that flows through $6\ \Omega$ resistor.

